

Dr. Heather MacDougall, PhD

Heather MacDougall is an Associate Professor Emerita from the University of Waterloo History Department who specializes in Canadian medical and health policy history. Her publications include a history of Toronto's Health Department, an online history of medicare for the Canadian Museum of Civilization, and articles on cholera, smallpox, sexually transmitted diseases, SARS, measles, and the roots of vaccine hesitancy. Her most recent publications are *Beyond the COVID-19 Crisis: Building on Lost Opportunities in Public Health* (2021) for the Royal Society of Canada and "Challenging Medicare's Dominance: New Paradigms in Health Promotion and Population Health, 1970-2018," in Esyllt W. Jones, James Hanley and Delia Garvus, editors, *Medicare's Histories: Origins, Omissions and Opportunities in Canada* (2022).